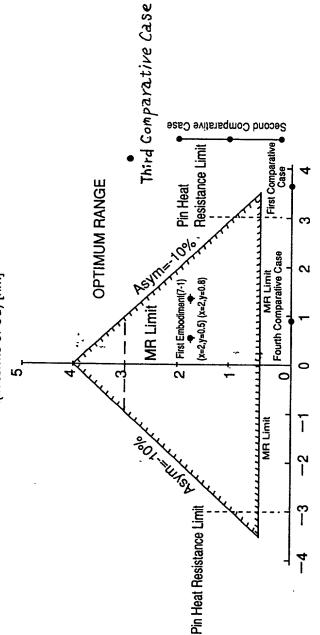
Fig.4

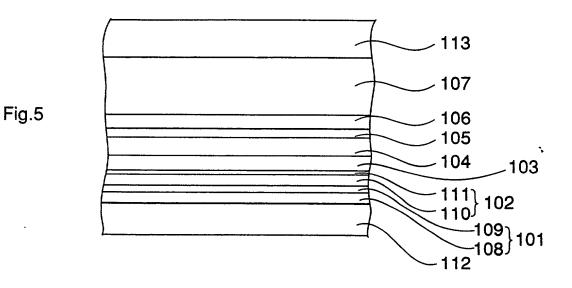
THICKNESS OF NON-MAGNETIC HIGH CONDUCTIVE LAYER(in terms of Cu) [nm]

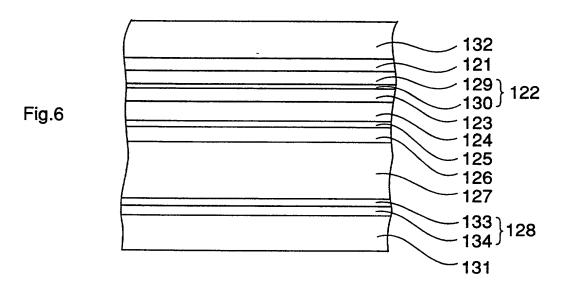


Thickness of Pin Layer in Terms of Saturated Magnetic 1T(NiFe) [nm]

In Case of Synthetic Structure tm(pin 1) - tm(pin 2) (in terms of Nife) [nm]

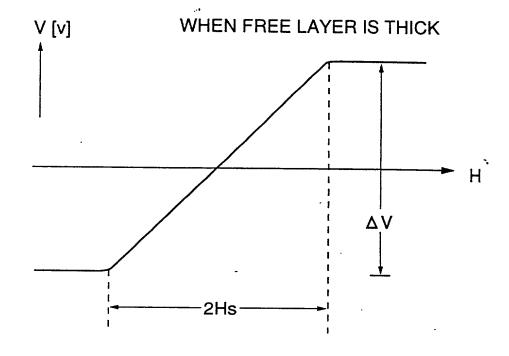
RANGE OF THICKNESS OF NON-MAGNETIC HIGH CONDUCTIVE LAYER AND OF THICKNESS OF PIN LAYER OF THE INVENTION





**EMBODIMENT IN TOP TYPE** 

**EMBODIMENT IN BOTTOM P TYPE** 



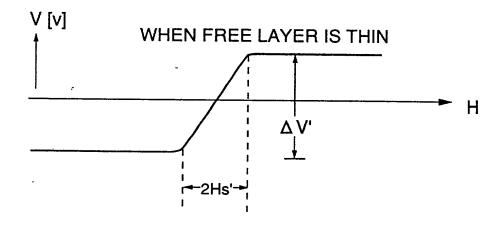


Fig.7B

Fig.7A

## PROBLEMS WHEN FREE LAYER IS THIN:

Hs' < Hs (Inclination becomes sharp)

-> Hard to adjust bias point

- △V' < △ V (HR ratio decreases)

→ Cannot produce output signal